**UNIT 10 : HEALTH AND HYGIENE**

**B: A BAD TOOTHACHE**

**Vocabulary :**

NOUN

* Toothache
* Dentist
* Appointment
* Sound
* Drill
* Cavity
* Surgery
* Luck

VERB

* Hurt
* Check
* Smile at
* Notice
* Explain
* Touch
* Neglect
* Hate
* Understand
* Fill
* Break

ADJECTIVE

* Scared
* Loud
* Nervous
* Serious
* Paintful
* Sensible

**GRAMMAR**

**WHY (tại sao) – BECAUSE (bởi vì)**

**Why + auxiliary verb + S + Vbare?**

**Because + S + V.**

e.g. Why were you late for class yeaterday?

 Because I got up late.

 Why didn’t she come to the party?

 Because she was busy.

**EXERCISES**

**I. Điền tính từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống.**

**Important kind painful healthy scared serious nervous worried**

* 1. 1. She is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_She always helps everyone.
	2. 2. Clean teeth are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teeth!
	3. 3. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to brush your teeth regularly.
	4. 4. Most students feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before the exams.
	5. 5. She’s always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about her children.
	6. 6. Is your decaying tooth -very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
	7. 7. The cavity isn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it's small.
	8. 8. I’m \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go out alone at night.

**VI. Đặt câu hỏi và viết câu trả lời với *Why*...? và *Because*... .**

Ex: Minh/ go to the dentist?// have a toothache

*Why does Minh go to the dentist? Because he has a toothache.*

1. he/ be scared?// hate the sound of the drill

2. children / often 1 have toothache?// eat lots of candy

1. 3. you/ be late for class yesterday?// miss the first bus
2. 4. her tooth/ hurt?// have a cavity
3. 5. they/ not come to the meeting last night?// be busy
4. 6. she/ go to the doctor?// have a headache
5. 7. Minh/ not say anything/ yesterday?// be very nervous
6. we/ brush our teeth after meals?// want to have healthy teeth

**VII. Dùng các từ cho sẩn trong khung dể hoàn tãt đoạn văn.**

**explains** **how** **regularly**  **surgery** **kind** **advice**  **looks** **scared**

Dr. Lai is a dentist. She (1) \_\_\_\_ after people’s teeth. Dr. Lai’s (2 )\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_

is clean and tidy, and so is her uniform. Most children are (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they

come to see Dr. Lai, but she is a (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_ woman. She (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what will

happen so they are not afraid. Dr. Lai often gives children (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . She

tells them (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_ to look after their teeth. She reminds them to brush their

teeth (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and eat sensibly.

**UNIT 11: KEEP FIT, STAY HEALTHY**

- check-up /´tʃek¸ʌp/ (n): khám tổng thể

- medical check-up /'medikə tʃek¸ʌp/ (n): khám sức khỏe tổng thể

- record /´rekɔ:d/ (n): hồ sơ

- medical record 'medikə rekɔ:d/ (n): hồ sơ bệnh lí

- follow /'fɔlou/ (v): đi theo

- temperature /´temprətʃə/ (n): sốt, nhiệt độ

- run/have a temperature (v): bị sốt

- take one's temperature (v): đo nhiệt độ

- normal /'nɔ:məl/ (adj): bình thường

- height /hait/ (n): chiều cao, đỉnh cao

- measure /'meʤə/ (v): đo

- centimetre/centimeter /'senti,mi:tə/ (n): 1 phân

- weigh /wei/ (v): cân, cân nặng

- scale /skeil/ (n): tỉ lệ, cân

- get on /get ɔn/ (v): lên, bước lên

- form /fɔ:m/ (n): mẫu đơn

- medical form /'medikəfɔ:m/ (n): đơn/ giấy khám sức khỏe

- cover /'kʌvə/ (v): điền

- missing information /'misiɳ infə'meinʃn/ (n): thông tin thiếu

- record card /´rekɔ:d kɑ:d/ (n): phiếu hồ sơ

- forename /´fɔ:¸neim/ (n): tên riêng, tên gọi

- male /meil/ (adj): nam, giống đực

- female /'fi:meil/ (adj): nữ, giống cái

EXERCISES

**I. Dùng các từ trong khung để hoàn tất các câu phía dưới.**

**check-up /records/ normal /temperature / waiting / room / scales** / **height**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an instrum ent for weighing people or things.

1. 2. Your\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is 37°c.
2. They filled in their medical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a room outside a doctor’s surgery where people wait to see the doctor.
4. 5. The students of Quang Trung School are having a m edical\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 6. Minh is about the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as his mother now.

 7. It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to feel nervous before an exam.

**II. Sắp xếp các động từ sau vào các nhóm theo cách phát âm *-ed***

called, filled, measured, visited, started, weighed, asked, stopped, brushed, ironed, needed, looked, watched, hoped, collected

 /id/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

/t/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

/d/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**III. Viết câu yêu cầu theo các từ gợi ý.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Eg: open your mouth | *Would you open your mouth, please?* |
| 1. | get on the scales |
| 2. | show me the waiting room |
| . 3. | pay me in cash |
| 4. | pass me the newspaper |

**IV. Đặt câu hỏi với *How và* viết câu trả lời theo các từ gợi ý.**

Eg: old/ you?// ten *How old are you? - I am ten years old.*

1. 1. tall/ he?// one m eter 50 centimeters
2. 2. heavy/ Hoa?// 40 kilos
3. 3. high/ these buildings?// over 150 meters
4. 4. long/ your dress?// 140 centimeters
5. 5. deep/ the lake?// about 5 meters
6. 6. wide/ the table?// 80 centimeters
7. 7. much/ the shoes?// eighty thousand dong
8. 8. big/ your house?// about 160 square meters

**V. Đặt câu hỏi với *What và* viết câu trả lời theo các từ gợi ý.**

Eg: the height of the mountain/ over 2,000 meters

*What is the height of the mountain? - It’s over 2,000 meters.*

* 1. 1. your age/ ten
	2. 2. her family name/ Nguyen
	3. 3. his weight/ 45 kilos
1. 4. your brother’s height/ one meter seventy centimeters
2. 5. the length of the river/ about 300 miles
3. 5. the height of that wall/ four meters
4. 6. the depth of the lake/ about five meters
5. 7. the width of the cloth/ one m eter sixty centimeters

**VI. Đặt câu hỏi cho các câu sau**

Ex: She is thirteen years old. —» How *old is she?*

1. 1. My brother is one m eter 70 centimeters tall. How\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The building is over 100 meters high.

What\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 3. This lake is 5 meters in depth.
2. How\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. 4. Peter is 45 kilos.

What\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 5. The blue dress is 120 thousand dong. How\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VIII. Đọc đoạn van, sau đó trả lời các câu hỏi.**

Yesterday, Hoa had a medical check-up. First she filled in the medical record and waited in the waiting room. After a few minutes, the nurse called Hoa’s name and took Hoa to the doctor’s office. The doctor asked Hoa a few questions. Then she weighed Hoa and measured her height. After th at she took Hoa’s temperature. Next, she listened to Hoa’s heart. Then she checked Hoa’s eyes and ears. Everything was normal. Finally, Hoa left the office. She felt very happy.

1. 1. When did Hoa have a medical, check-up?
2. 2. What did she do first?
3. 3. Who examined Hoa?
4. What did the doctor do before she weighed and measured Hoa?
5. 5. Was anything wrong with Hoa’s health?
6. 6. How did Hoa feel when she left the office?